ANALISIS PERBEDAAN TARIF RIIL DENGAN TARIF PAKET INDONESIAN CASE BASE GROUPS (INA-CBG'S) PADA KLAIM JAMKESMAS PASIEN RAWAT INAP DI RSU RA. KARTINI JEPARA 2012

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ABSTRAK

Terdapat kesan bahwa rumah sakit diuntungkan dari perbedaan tarif riil dengan tarif paket INA-CBG's, sehingga merugikan pihak penyelenggara Jamkesmas maupun pasien. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mencari seberapa besar perbedaan tarif riil dengan tarif paket Indonesia *Case Based Groups* (INA-CBG's) pada pembayaran klaim pasien rawat inap peserta Jamkesmas di RSU RA. Kartini Jepara. Penelitian ini menggunakan pengambilan data melalui pendekatan retrospektif. Jumlah populasi 4.941 *record/*pasien (Oktober 2010 - Oktober 2011), dengan sampel data seksional silang yang diambil ditetapkan sejak diberlakukannya sistem klaim menggunakan pola tarif INA-CBG's ditetapkan sebanyak 180 pasien/*record*. Uji statistik parametrik menggunakan uji *Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test* dengan *degree of freedom* (*df*) 5%.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa, sebagian besar jumlah biaya riil pada kisaran Rp 4.000.000 – 5.000.000 atau sebanyak 83 pasien (46,1%). Sebagian besar jumlah Tarif Paket INA-CBG's pada kelompok Rp 2.083.173 atau sebanyak 157 pasien (87,2%). Tindakan pembedahan Seksio Sesaria lainnya (*Cesarean section of other specified*) mempunyai frekuensi terbesar yaitu sebanyak 115 pasien atau 63,9%. Frekuensi terbesar persalinan dengan tindakan Seksio Sesaria adalah karena alasan kegawatdaruratan dalam persalinan (*Delivery by emergency caesarean section*), yaitu sebanyak 147 pasien (81,7%) dan 13 pasien diantaranya masuk melalui prosedur program Jamkesmas serta 134 pasien masuk melalui program Jampersal. Ada beda rata-rata antara tarif riil dengan tarif paket INA CBG's (*Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test*: T_{hitung} -11,309 > T_{tabel} - 1,96 dan nilai $p = 0,000$ untuk *df=0,05)*.

Kata Kunci : Tarif Riil, Tarif Paket INA-CBG's.

ABSTRACT

There is the impression that hospitals benefit from the real fare with fare difference package INA-CBG's, to the detriment of the organizers Jamkesmas and patients. Formulation of the problem is determined to find how much difference the real rates with package rates Indonesia Case Based Groups (INA-CBG's) on payment claims inpatients Jamkesmas participants in RSU RA. Jepara Kartini.This quantitative study used retrospective data collection approach. Total population 4941 record / patient (October 2010 - October 2011), the cross-sectional data samples taken since the introduction of the system defined claim using pattern INA-CBG's rates as many as 180 patients assigned writer / record. This study intends to find the difference between the real rate and the rate INA CBG's. Parametric statistical tests using Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test with a degree of freedom (df) 5%. The results showed that, most of the real cost amount in the range of IDR 4 million to 5 million or as many as 83 patients

(46.1%). Most of the amount of INA-CBG's package rates at Rp 2,083,173 or as a group 157 patients (87.2%). other caesarean surgery (Cesarean section of other specified) had the greatest frequency of as many as 115 patients or 63.9%. Greatest frequency of delivery by cesarean section action is for the reason emergency in labor (Delivery by emergency Caesarean section), ie a total of 147 patients (81.7%) and 13 patients of them go through the procedure Jamkesmas program and 134 patients entered through Jampersal program. There is a difference between the average real rates with package rates INA CBG's (Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test: T_{hitung} -11,309 > T_{tabel} - 1,96 dan nilai p = 0,000.

Keywords: Real Rates, Rates Package INA-CBG's.